

Sazanova L.S.

*senior lecturer of the department of foreign languages
of faculty No.4*

ORCID ID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-3722-2593>

Hak V.O.

a third-year cadet of faculty No.1

Kharkiv National University of Internal Affairs, Ukraine

PROSPECTS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF LEGAL SYSTEM IN UKRAINE

Abstract: *The paper examines the issue of modern regulatory and legal system of Ukraine as a complex and dynamic structure that affects all spheres of society. It is shown that despite some positive violations after gaining independence, it remains the subject of constant discussions and criticism. It is shown that the current state of the legal system of Ukraine is accompanied by numerous challenges and problems that require effective analysis.*

Key words: *legal system, integration processes, normative level, national identity, cultural identity, key aspects, legal education, legal state.*

Observance of legal norms requires the establishment of general, widespread control both by the state and by society and citizens for the implementation of laws, the state of legality and law and order in Ukraine. It is especially important for these branches of the state apparatus, which are called to directly ensure the legal relations of legal norms, to be active, especially during the period of martial law [1, p.2].

The contemporary normative and legal system of Ukraine is a complex and dynamic structure that directly impacts all spheres of societal life. Despite several positive developments observed after gaining independence, it remains a subject of constant debate and criticism. The current state of Ukraine's legal system is accompanied by numerous challenges and issues that require careful analysis. The main aspects of these problems and attempts to improve them are examined below.

The legal system is not a random collection of legal elements existing in a particular society but rather a combination of interconnected and interdependent legal elements shaped by objective laws of development and recognized by society to achieve its goals. This necessitates the need for a comprehensive understanding and further development of knowledge about the functioning of legal systems worldwide. The development of Ukraine as a democratic and legal state is impossible without further reform of the national legal system.

The main goal of legal policy in modern Ukraine is to promote the improvement of legal quality regulation of social relations, the core of which is the fullest provision of rights and freedoms of people and citizens [2, p.57].

The most important factor in integration processes occurring in continental Europe, which are characteristic of Ukraine, is the law. Since Ukraine's independence declaration, fundamental transformations have occurred in the national legal system, including the establishment of new social relations, the institutionalization of a radically new system of public administration, and the formation of a system of national legislation led by the Constitution of Ukraine. Ukraine, as a sovereign state

recognized by the global and European community, continues to develop on constitutionally defined principles as a democratic and legal state.

When considering the prospects for the development of Ukraine's legal system, it is necessary to consider the problems of sustainable social development, as analyzing the legal system as a factor of sustainable development allows us to study its stabilizing role in modern Ukrainian society.

Importance in the development of the legal system at the normative level is given to the public law provision of national interests in conditions of integration, which involves preserving national and cultural identity, mentality, and the development of cultural historical values.

Cultural and historical aspects form the basis for a sophisticated legal system as they shape the foundation for a modernized society and are reflected in legal norms. In the context of European integration, cultural identity plays a crucial role in shaping the state's position in the international community, influencing the development of the legal system in accordance with global trends.

The prospects for the development of Ukraine's legal system include several key aspects:

1. Formation of civic legal awareness based on respect for the law and human dignity.
2. Strengthening of independent and fair justice.
3. Development of a modernized normative and legal framework for stable development.
4. Enhancement of the effectiveness of legal regulation through stabilization of the legislative system.
5. Improvement of Ukrainian law based on the principle of legal equality for all citizens.

These prospects are interrelated and require a comprehensive approach to achieve successful results. Moreover, the development of the legal system requires addressing various problems, including the instability of legislation and frequent changes therein, leading to legal incapacity and uncertainty for citizens and businesses.

Additionally, the inefficiency of some legal norms leads to corruption and human rights violations. Furthermore, there is insufficient harmonization of domestic legislation with international standards and obligations, which may hinder the path to European integration.

The need for legal system improvement becomes more than timely, and addressing these problems requires a comprehensive approach, active implementation of anti-corruption measures, strengthening legal education, and raising awareness among citizens about their rights and responsibilities. Only in this way can the sustainable functioning of the legal system be ensured, and the principles of the rule of law preserved in Ukraine.

References

1. Атаманова Н. В. Особливості реалізації норм права в період воєнного стану.

URL: www.baltijapublishing.lv/omp/index.php/pb/catalog/view/431/1148324047-1

2. Хаустова М. Проблеми і перспективи розвитку правової системи України в умовах глобалізації. Вісник Національної академії правових наук України № 1 (76) 2014. С.54-64. URL: visnbyk.kh.ua/en/article/problem-i-perspektivi-rozvitku-pravovoyi-sistemi-ukrayini-v-umovakh-globalizatsiyi

UDK 340.13

Sazanova L.S.

*senior lecturer of the department of foreign languages
of faculty No.4*

ORCID ID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-3722-2593>

Vasylchenko N.Yu.

a third-year cadet of faculty No.1

Kharkiv National University of Internal Affairs, Ukraine

SOME ASPECTS OF IMPROVING LEGISLATION OF UKRAINE

Abstract. *The paper examines the trends towards integration in various spheres of social life, including in the legal sphere. The growth of interest in the study and exchange of experience in the development of national legislation, the exchange of legal information and scientific ideas have been considered. The need for international cooperation and solving global problems have been emphasized.*

Key words: *legislation, legal system, transformation, law-making, democracy.*

In the modern world, there is a growing trend towards integration in various spheres of society, including the legal sphere. The international community and states attach great importance to general legal principles and support the convergence of different legal systems. It has led to an increasing interest in studying and exchanging experiences in the development of national legislation, legal information exchange, and scientific ideas.

The necessity of international cooperation and addressing global contemporary issues poses a task for the legal community to review existing legal issues from a new perspective and focus on the fundamental legal systems of the world. The legal system is not only defined by a set of legal elements in society but is also the result of objective laws of development and a consciously perceived complex of interconnected and interdependent legal elements used to achieve set goals.

The answer to the question to which legal family Ukraine should be attributed, depends on which legal path our society follows, from legal policy implemented in the state, which is reflected in the adopted political and legal decisions, legislation, legal values, directions professional training of lawyers [1, p. 490].

The construction of Ukraine as a democratic and legal state requires further reforms in the national legal system. The key factor of integration processes unfolding